

## APA Style Referencing Examples

### Examples of References to Textbooks:

#### Textbook, One Author:

Rader, B.G. (2004). *American sports: From the age of folk games to the age of televised sports*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

#### Textbook, One Author, Multiple Nouns in Title:

Castro, E. (2003). *HTML for the World Wide Web with XHTML and CSS: Visual QuickStart guide* (5<sup>th</sup> ed.). Berkeley, CA: Peachpit.

#### Textbook (software manual), Two Authors, New Edition:

George, D., & Mallery, P. (2002). *SPSS for Windows step by step: A simple guide and reference* (4<sup>th</sup> ed., 11.0 Update). Pearson Allyn & Bacon.

### Examples of References to Edited Books:

#### Edited Textbook, One Editor:

Polidoro, R.J. (Ed.). (2000). *Sport and physical activity in the modern world*. Boston, MA: Allyn and Bacon.

### Examples of References to Articles or Chapters in Edited Books:

#### Chapter in Edited Book, Two Authors & Two Editors:

Bredemeier, B.J., & Shields, D.L. (1987). Moral growth through physical activity: An interactional approach. In D. Gould & M. Weiss (Eds.), *Advances in pediatric sport sciences* (pp. 143-165). Champaign, IL: Human Kinetics.

#### Chapter in Edited Book, Three Authors, Three Editors, second Edition:

Thomas, K.T., Gallagher, J.D., & Thomas, J.R. (2001). Motor development and skill acquisition during childhood and adolescence. In R.N. Singer, H.A. Hausenblas, & C.M. Janelle (Eds.), *Handbook of sport psychology* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed., pp. 20-52). New York, NY: Wiley & Sons.

#### Example of a Book Review:

Gauvin, L. (1990). [Review of the book *The winning mind*]. *The Sport Psychologist*, 4, 437-439.

## Examples of References to Periodicals

### Professional Journal Article, Two Authors:

Frankl, D., & Babbitt, D. (1998). Gender bias: A study of high school track & field athletes' perceptions of hypothetical male and female head coaches. *Journal of Sport Behavior*, 21(4), 396-407.

### Journal article, six or more authors:

Burt, V.L., Whelton, P., Roccella, E.J., Brown, C., Cutler, J.A., Higgins, M., et al. (1995). Prevalence of hypertension in the US adult population: Results from the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 1988–1991. *Hypertension*, 25, 305–313.

### Magazine Article:

Karabel, J., & Karen D. (1982, February 10-16). Color on the court. In *These Times*, 23-24.

### Daily Newspaper Article, no author, Discontinuous Pages:

CALIFAAUP: The electronic discussion list for California AAUP. (1995, Spring). *The California Academic Review*, pp. 2, 4.

### Example of a Published Abstract with Three Authors:

Wang, X., Frankl, D., & Tam, C.F. (2003, March). Differences of dietary intake, by gender, age, and BMI in three regions in China-Fushun, Beijing, Haining, and the USA-Los Angeles. *Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology Journal*, 17(4), 295.

## Examples of references to dissertations or theses:

### Doctoral dissertation abstract in Dissertation Abstracts International (DAI) and obtained on university microfilm

Rappaport, W. H. (1977). The influence of cognitive style on achievement in computer-based mathematics instruction. (Doctoral dissertation, George Washington University, 1977). Dissertation Abstracts International, 38, 1863B. (University Microfilms No. 77-20,831)

### Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation:

Frankl, D. (1989). Sport participation and moral reasoning: Relationships among aspects of hostility, altruism, and sport involvement. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale.

## Online Publications

### Online periodical:

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (2000). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, xx, xxxxxx. Retrieved month day, year, from source.

**Online document:****Known Author:**

Burnett, D.J. (1998, Nov/Dec). Attitude in youth sports: Parents set the tone. *Coaching Youth Sports*. Retrieved December 20, 2003, from <https://www.courseware.vt.edu/users/rstratto/CYSarchive/ParentsNov98.html>

Frankl, D. (2002, January). Recruiting practices in youth sports: Who's winning? *SportaPolis* (Tremelo) 6. Retrieved December 12, 2003, from <http://www.sports-media.org/Sportapolisnewsletter7.htm>

**Unknown Author:**

SpinEd Interim Report (2004). Retrieved April 12, 2005, from <http://www.icsspe.org/>

Youth Incorporated (2003). *Youth Incorporated parents' code of conduct for youth sports*. Madison, TN: Youth Incorporated. Retrieved December 20, 2003, from [http://www.youthincorporated.org/athletics/includes/pdfs/parent\\_ethics.PDF](http://www.youthincorporated.org/athletics/includes/pdfs/parent_ethics.PDF)

**Paper Presented at a Professional Conference:**

Frankl, D. (2003, March). On-line interactive reading comprehension project. Paper presented at the 70th Annual CAHPERD State Conference, Sacramento, California, March 20-23.

Frankl, D., & Wright, E. (1997, March). SoftSport's Second Look for Soccer research project: Designing a child centered game. Paper presented at the 64<sup>th</sup> Annual CAHPERD State Conference, Los Angeles, California, March 6-9.

**Examples of References to Reports****Report available from the Government Printing Office:**

Public Health Service, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (1990, Winter). Year 2000 health objectives for the nation. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

National Center for Health Statistics. (1987). Advance report of final mortality statistics, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Kessler, R. C., Berglund, P. A., Zhao, S., Leaf, P. J., Kouzis, A. C., Bruce, M. L., Friedman, R. M., Grossier, R. C., Kennedy, C., Narrow, W. E., Kuehnel, T. G., Laska, E. M., Manderscheid, R. W., Rosenheck, R. A., Santoni, T. W., & Schneier, M. (1996). The 12-month prevalence and correlates of serious mental illness, In Manderscheid, R. W., & Sonnenschein, M. A. (Eds.), *Mental health, United States*, (DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 96-3098, pp. 59–70). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

## **Microform Publications:**

### **Textbook:**

Doull, J.D. (1978). *The history of the development of women's costumes in selected team and individual sports*. Microform Publications, College of Health, Physical Education and Recreation, University of Oregon, Eugene: Call # fiche IGG 540.

### **Article:**

Enigk, M.E. (2002). A study on the nature and frequency of adult comments at Little League baseball games. Eugene, OR, Microform Publications, University of Oregon, 1 microfiche (72 fr.).